

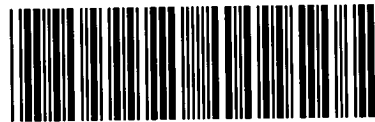
Registered number: SC001284

**THE SECOND ALLIANCE TRUST LIMITED**

**ANNUAL REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021**

WEDNESDAY



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**THE SECOND ALLIANCE TRUST LIMITED**

**COMPANY INFORMATION**

<b>DIRECTOR</b>	Lisa Brown
<b>COMPANY SECRETARY</b>	Ian Anderson
<b>REGISTERED NUMBER</b>	SC001284
<b>REGISTERED OFFICE</b>	River Court 5 West Victoria Dock Road Dundee DD1 3JT
<b>INDEPENDENT AUDITORS</b>	BDO LLP 55 Baker Street London W1U 7EU
<b>BANKERS</b>	The Royal Bank of Scotland 3 High Street Dundee DD1 9LY

# **THE SECOND ALLIANCE TRUST LIMITED**

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## **THE SECOND ALLIANCE TRUST LIMITED**

### **DIRECTOR'S REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021**

The Director presents her annual report and the audited financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2021.

#### **DIRECTOR'S RESPONSIBILITIES STATEMENT**

The Director is responsible for preparing the Director's Report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the Director to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under that law, the Director has elected to prepare the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland'. Under company law, the Director must not approve the financial statements, unless she is satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Company and of the profit or loss of the Company for that period.

In preparing these financial statements, the Director is required to:

- select suitable accounting policies for the Company's financial statements and then apply them consistently;
- make judgments and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis, unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Company will continue in business.

The Director is responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the Company's transactions and disclose, with reasonable accuracy at any time, the financial position of the Company, to enable her to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. She is also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Company and hence, for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

#### **PRINCIPAL ACTIVITY**

The Company did not trade during the current nor prior year.

#### **DIRECTORS**

The Director who served during the year was:

Lisa Brown

## THE SECOND ALLIANCE TRUST LIMITED

### DIRECTOR'S REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

#### GOING CONCERN

The Company participates in group centralised treasury arrangements and therefore, shares banking arrangements with its ultimate parent, Alliance Trust PLC and fellow subsidiaries. The Director has no reason to believe that a material uncertainty exists that may cast doubt about the ability of the Company to continue as a going concern, or its ability to continue with the current banking arrangements.

On the basis of her assessment of the Company's financial position and that of the ultimate parent company, the Company's Director has a reasonable expectation that the Company will be able to continue in operational existence for at least 12 months from the date of these accounts. Thus, she continues to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the annual financial statements.

#### DISCLOSURE OF INFORMATION TO AUDITORS

The Director at the time when this Director's Report is approved has confirmed that:

- so far as she is aware, there is no relevant audit information of which the Company's auditors are unaware, and
- she has taken all the steps that ought to have been taken as a Director, in order to be aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the Company's auditors are aware of that information.

#### AUDITORS

The auditors, BDO LLP, will be proposed for reappointment for the audit of the financial statements for the year ending 31 December 2022, in accordance with section 485 of the Companies Act 2006.

#### SMALL COMPANIES NOTE

In preparing this report, the Director has taken advantage of the small companies' exemptions provided by section 415A of the Companies Act 2006.

This report was approved by the Director and signed on her behalf by:



.....  
Ian Anderson  
Company Secretary

30 March 2022

## THE SECOND ALLIANCE TRUST LIMITED

### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE SECOND ALLIANCE TRUST LIMITED

#### Opinion on the financial statements

In our opinion:

- the financial statements give a true and fair view of the state of the Company's affairs as at 31 December 2021 and of its results for the year then ended;
- the Company's financial statements have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- the financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006.

We have audited the financial statements of The Second Alliance Trust Limited (the 'Company') for the year ended 31 December 2021 which comprise Statement of Income and Retained Earnings, Balance Sheet and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and Financial Reporting Standard 102, 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the United Kingdom and Republic of Ireland' and the Companies Act 2006.

#### Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

#### *Independence*

We are independent of the Company in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements.

#### Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the Director's use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the Director with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

#### Other information

The Director is responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the Director's Report other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon. Our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the course of the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether this gives rise to a material misstatement in the financial statements themselves. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard

## THE SECOND ALLIANCE TRUST LIMITED

### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE SECOND ALLIANCE TRUST LIMITED

#### Other Companies Act 2006 reporting

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the Director's report for the financial year ended 31 December 2021 for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements; and
- the Director's report has been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

In the light of the knowledge and understanding of the Company and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the Director's report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept by the Company, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the Company financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of Director's remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit; or
- the Director was not entitled to prepare the financial statements in accordance with the small companies regime and take advantage of the small companies' exemptions in preparing the Director's report and from the requirement to prepare a Strategic report.

#### Responsibilities of Director

As explained more fully in the Director's Responsibilities Statement, the Director is responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Director determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Director is responsible for assessing the Company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Director either intends to liquidate the Company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

#### Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

#### *Extent to which the audit was capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud*

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below:

We gained an understanding of the legal and regulatory framework applicable to the Company and industry in

## THE SECOND ALLIANCE TRUST LIMITED

### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE SECOND ALLIANCE TRUST LIMITED

which the Company operates, and considered the risk of acts by the Company which were contrary to applicable laws and regulations, including fraud.

We considered compliance with laws and regulations that could give rise to a material misstatement in the Company's financial statements. Our tests included, but were not limited to:

- agreement of the financial statement disclosures to underlying supporting documentation;
- enquiries of management;
- testing of any journal postings made during the year to identify potential management override of controls; and
- review of meeting minutes throughout the period.

We communicated relevant identified laws and regulations and potential fraud risks to all engagement team members and discussed how and where these might occur and remained alert to any indications of fraud or non-compliance with laws and regulations throughout the audit.

Our audit procedures were designed to respond to risks of material misstatement in the financial statements, recognising that the risk of not detecting a material misstatement due to fraud is higher than the risk of not detecting one resulting from error, as fraud may involve deliberate concealment by, for example, forgery, misrepresentations or through collusion. There are inherent limitations in the audit procedures performed and the further removed non-compliance with laws and regulations is from the events and transactions reflected in the financial statements, the less likely we are to become aware of it.

A further description of our responsibilities is available on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: [www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities](http://www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities). This description forms part of our auditor's report.

#### Use of our report

This report is made solely to the Company's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Company and the Company's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

DocuSigned by:

*Peter Smith*

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Peter Smith (Senior Statutory Auditor)

For and on behalf of BDO LLP, statutory auditor  
London, UK

30 March 2022

BDO LLP is a limited liability partnership registered in England and Wales (with registered number OC305127).



**THE SECOND ALLIANCE TRUST LIMITED**

**STATEMENT OF INCOME AND RETAINED EARNINGS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021**

The Company has not traded during the year nor the preceding financial year. During these periods, the Company received no income and incurred no expenditure and therefore made neither profit nor loss.

**BALANCE SHEET  
AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2021**

	Note	2021 £000	2020 £000
<b>CURRENT ASSETS</b>			
Debtors	5	5,601	5,601
		<u>5,601</u>	<u>5,601</u>
<b>NET CURRENT ASSETS</b>		<b>5,601</b>	<b>5,601</b>
<b>NET ASSETS</b>		<b><u>5,601</u></b>	<b><u>5,601</u></b>
<b>CAPITAL AND RESERVES</b>			
Called up share capital	8	4,800	4,800
Capital redemption reserve	7	800	800
Profit and loss account	7	1	1
		<u>5,601</u>	<u>5,601</u>

The financial statements of The Second Alliance Trust Limited (SC001284) were approved, authorised for issue and signed by:



.....  
**Lisa Brown**  
Director

30 March 2022

The notes on pages 7 to 9 form part of these financial statements.

## **THE SECOND ALLIANCE TRUST LIMITED**

### **NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021**

#### **1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

##### **BASIS OF PREPARATION OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

The Company is a private company limited by shares and incorporated in Scotland, under the Companies Act. The address of the registered office is provided within the Company Information page. The nature of the Company's operations and its principal activities are set in the Director's Report on pages 1 to 2.

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention and in accordance with FRS 102, 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the United Kingdom and the Republic of Ireland'.

The functional currency of The Second Alliance Trust Limited is considered to be pounds sterling, because that is the currency of the primary economic environment in which the Company operates.

The following principal accounting policies have been applied:

##### **GOING CONCERN**

The Company participates in group centralised treasury arrangements and therefore, shares banking arrangements with its ultimate parent, Alliance Trust PLC and fellow subsidiaries. The Director has no reason to believe that a material uncertainty exists that may cast doubt about the ability of the Company to continue as a going concern, or its ability to continue with the current banking arrangements.

On the basis of her assessment of the Company's financial position and that of the ultimate parent company, the Company's Director has a reasonable expectation that the Company will be able to continue in operational existence for at least 12 months from the date of these accounts. Thus, she continues to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the annual financial statements.

##### **CASH FLOW STATEMENT**

There have been no cash transactions in either the current nor prior years. Accordingly, no cash flow statement has been presented in these financial statements.

##### **FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS**

The Company only enters into basic financial instruments transactions that result in the recognition of financial assets and liabilities, such as trade and other accounts receivable and payable, loans from banks and other third parties and related parties.

All basic financial instruments are initially measured at transaction price (including transaction costs) and subsequently at the undiscounted amount expected to be paid or received.

#### **2. JUDGMENTS IN APPLYING ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND KEY SOURCES OF ESTIMATION UNCERTAINTY**

In the application of the Company's accounting policies, which are described in note 1, it has not been necessary for the Director to make any significant judgments, estimates or assumptions.

## THE SECOND ALLIANCE TRUST LIMITED

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

#### 3. TURNOVER

The Company has not traded during the year nor the preceding financial year. During these periods, the Company received no income and incurred no expenditure and therefore, made neither profit nor loss.

The auditor's remuneration of £1,500 (2020: £1,500) has been paid by Alliance Trust PLC, the ultimate parent entity. Total fees paid to the auditor, BDO LLP for 2021 and 2020, are disclosed in the report and accounts of the ultimate parent company, Alliance Trust PLC.

No non audit fees were payable to BDO LLP during 2021 (2020: £Nil) in respect of services provided to the Company.

#### 4. DIRECTOR'S AND EMPLOYEES' BENEFITS

The Company employed no staff during the year (2020: Nil). The Director did not receive any remuneration for her qualifying services to the Company during the year (2020: £Nil).

#### 5. DEBTORS

The amounts owed by AT2006 Limited and Alliance Trust PLC are classified as due within one year, to reflect the fact these debtors can be recalled at any time (see note 6 for further details).

#### 6. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

2021	2020
£000	£000

##### FINANCIAL ASSETS

Financial assets that are debt instruments measured at amortised cost - Amounts owed by group undertakings.

<u>5,601</u>	<u>5,601</u>
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#### 7. RESERVES

##### Capital redemption reserve

The capital redemption reserve arose on the repayment of the Company's preference share in April 2005.

##### Profit and loss account

The profit and loss account includes all current and prior years' retained profits and losses

## THE SECOND ALLIANCE TRUST LIMITED

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

#### 8. SHARE CAPITAL

	2021 £000	2020 £000
<b>Shares classified as equity</b>		
<b>Allotted, called up and fully paid</b>		
19,200,000- Ordinary shares of £0.25 each	<u>4,800</u>	<u>4,800</u>
1 deferred share of 25p	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>

The Company has one class of ordinary share which carries no right to fixed income.

The Company has one class of deferred share which carries a right to receive a dividend of 1p in any period, such dividend being payable after the holders of the ordinary shares have received a dividend of £100 per ordinary share in that period.

#### 9. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

As a wholly owned subsidiary of Alliance Trust PLC, via AT 2006, the Company is exempt from the requirements of s.33 of FRS 102 to disclose transactions with other members of the Group.

#### 10. IMMEDIATE AND ULTIMATE PARENT UNDERTAKING AND CONTROLLING PARTY

The Company's immediate parent company is AT2006 Limited, a company incorporated in Scotland. AT 2006 prepares consolidated accounts copies of which may be obtained from its registered office at River Court, 5 West Victoria Dock Road, Dundee, DD1 1QN.

The ultimate parent company and controlling entity is Alliance Trust PLC, incorporated in Scotland, whose Report and Accounts may be obtained from its registered office at River Court, 5 West Victoria Dock Road, Dundee, DD1 1QN or online at [www.alliancetrust.co.uk](http://www.alliancetrust.co.uk).